Electron-acoustic solitons in an electron-beam plasma system consisting of two-ion temperature isothermal plasma

A. P. Kakad¹, S. V. Singh¹, R. V. Reddy¹, S. G. Tagare² and G. S. Lakhina¹

¹Indian Institute of Geomagnetism,

Plot No. 5, Sector-18, New Panvel (W), Navi Mumbai - 410218, India ²Shadan Institute of P.G. Studies, Khairatabad Hyderabad - 500004, India.

ABSTRACT

Electron-acoustic solitons are studied in an unmagnetized electron-beam plasma system whose constituents are cold plasma electrons, cold beam electrons and isothermal ions with two different temperatures. Using the reductive perturbation method, the nonlinear evolution of such a system is shown to be governed by Korteweg-de Varies (KdV) equation. The conditions for the occurrence of electron acoustic solitons are obtained. Theory is extended to arbitrary amplitude electron-acoustic solitons using the Sagdeev pseudo-potential method. The results are compared with the nonlinear structures observed in the auroral zone by Polar and FAST spacecraft.