



Preparations for the NASA TROPICS Hurricane Constellation Observatory Mission

W. J. Blackwell, A. Cunningham, S. Donnelly, R. Vincent Leslie, T. Roy, and N. Zorn
Lincoln Laboratory, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
244 Wood St., Lexington, MA 02420-9185 U.S.A; 781-981-7973
wjb@LL.MIT.EDU

The Time-Resolved Observations of Precipitation structure and storm Intensity with a Constellation of Smallsats (TROPICS) mission, selected by NASA as part of the Earth Venture–Instrument (EVI-3) program, will provide nearly all-weather observations of 3-D temperature and humidity, as well as cloud ice and precipitation horizontal structure, at high temporal resolution to conduct high-value science investigations of tropical cyclones. TROPICS will provide rapid-refresh microwave measurements (median refresh rate better than 60 minutes for the baseline mission) over the tropics that can be used to observe the thermodynamics of the troposphere and precipitation structure for storm systems at the mesoscale and synoptic scale over the entire storm lifecycle. TROPICS comprises a constellation of six CubeSats in three low-Earth orbital planes. Each CubeSat will host a high performance radiometer to provide temperature profiles using seven channels near the 118.75 GHz oxygen absorption line, water vapor profiles using three channels near the 183 GHz water vapor absorption line, imagery in a single channel near 90 GHz for precipitation measurements (when combined with higher resolution water vapor channels), and a single channel at 205 GHz that is more sensitive to precipitation-sized ice particles. TROPICS spatial resolution and measurement sensitivity is comparable with current state-of-the-art observing platforms. All TROPICS flight hardware has been delivered in anticipation of launches occurring in early 2022. Additionally, the engineering qualification unit will be launched in Summer 2021 to provide an early checkout and risk reduction for the constellation mission. This presentation will describe the recent development progress and advance planning for operations and science investigations for the TROPICS mission.